

# Interplay between collider physics and the thermal history of the universe

M. Olalla Olea Romacho

“Matter and the Universe” Days 2021

24.11.2021

# Interplay between collider physics and the thermal history of the universe

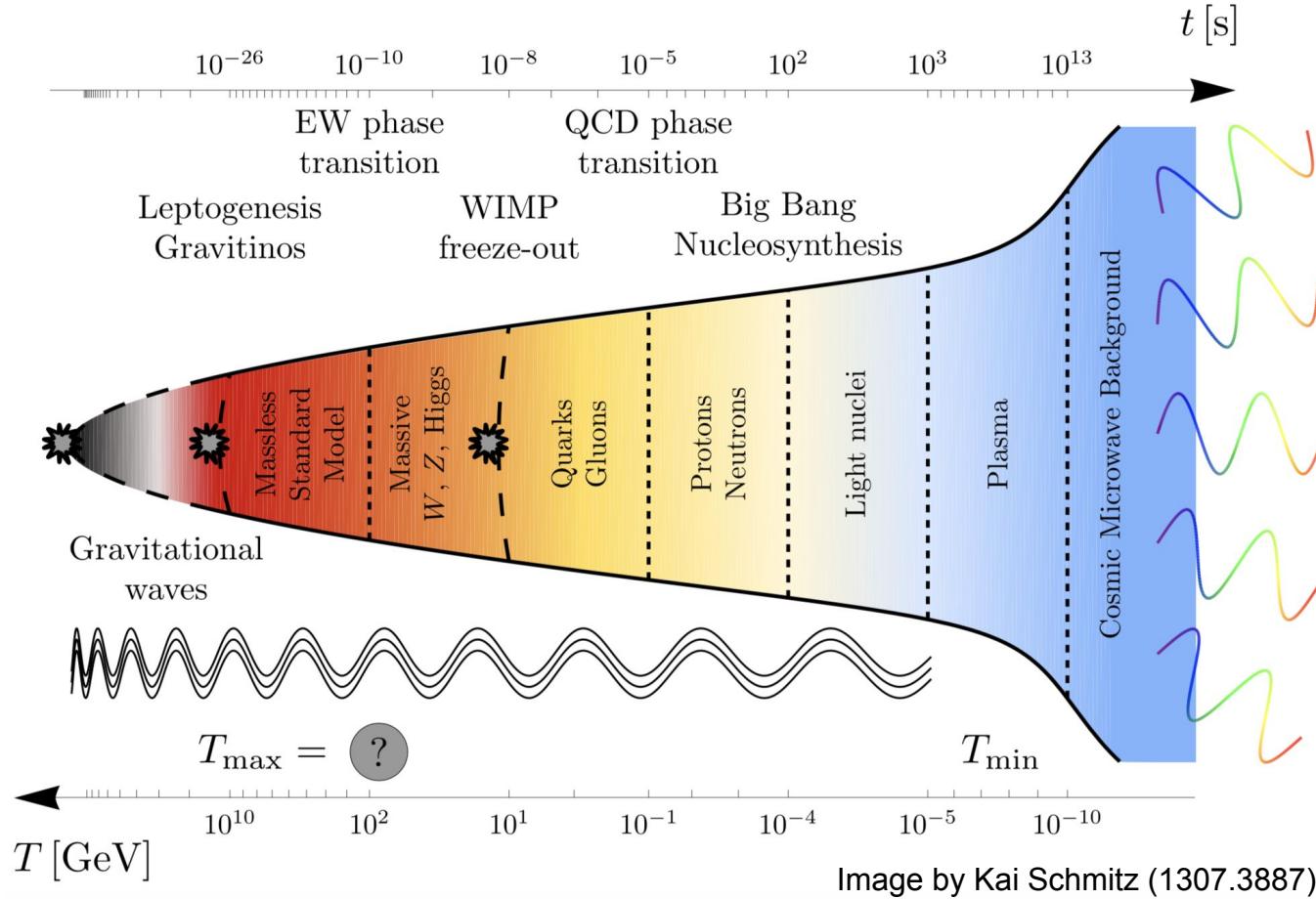
Collider physics  Cosmology

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# The electroweak phase transition



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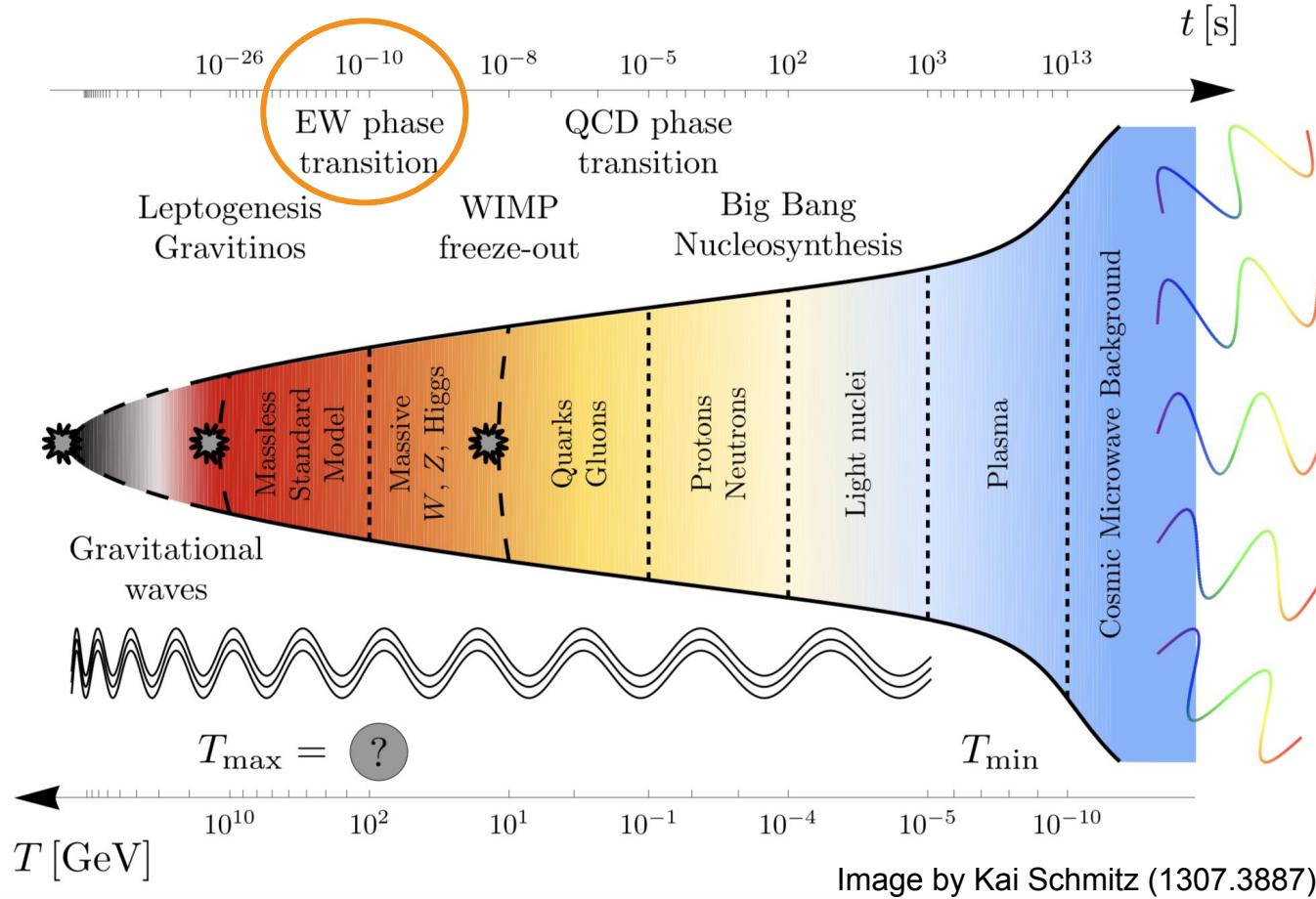
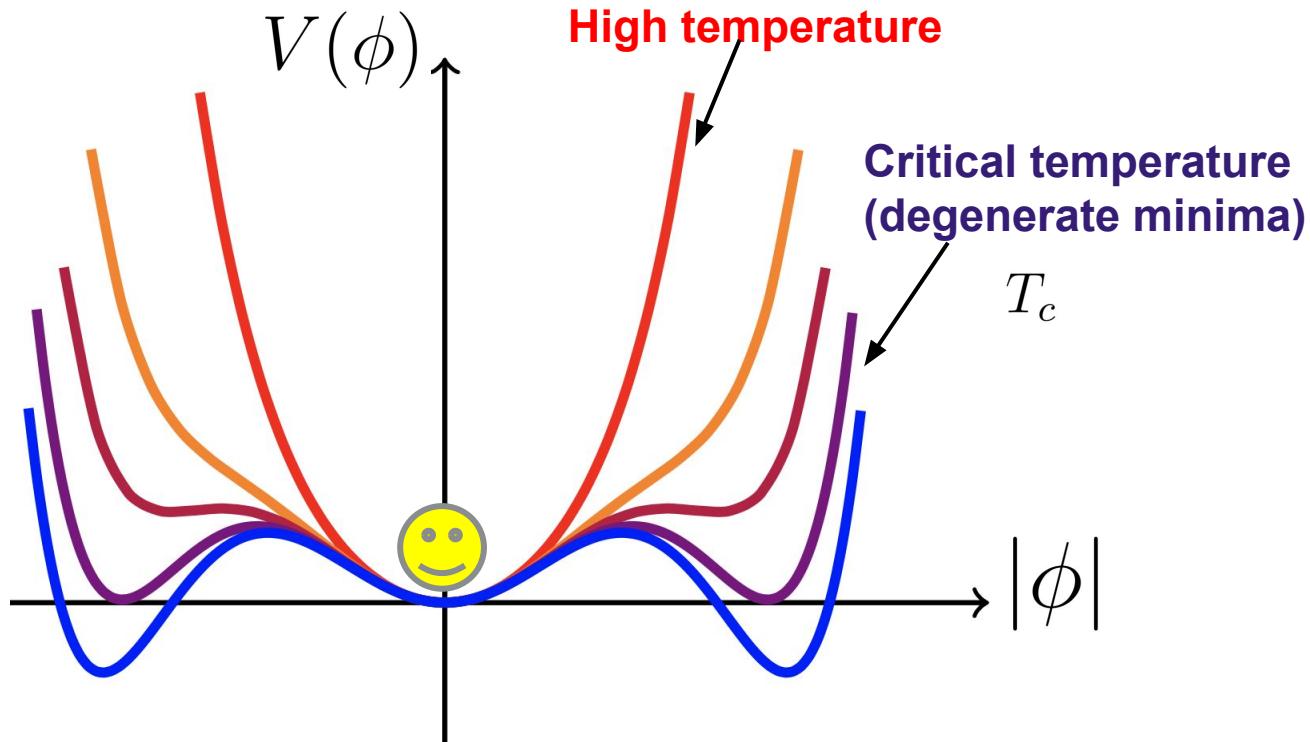


Image by Kai Schmitz (1307.3887)

# The first order EW phase transition

What is a first order electroweak phase transition?

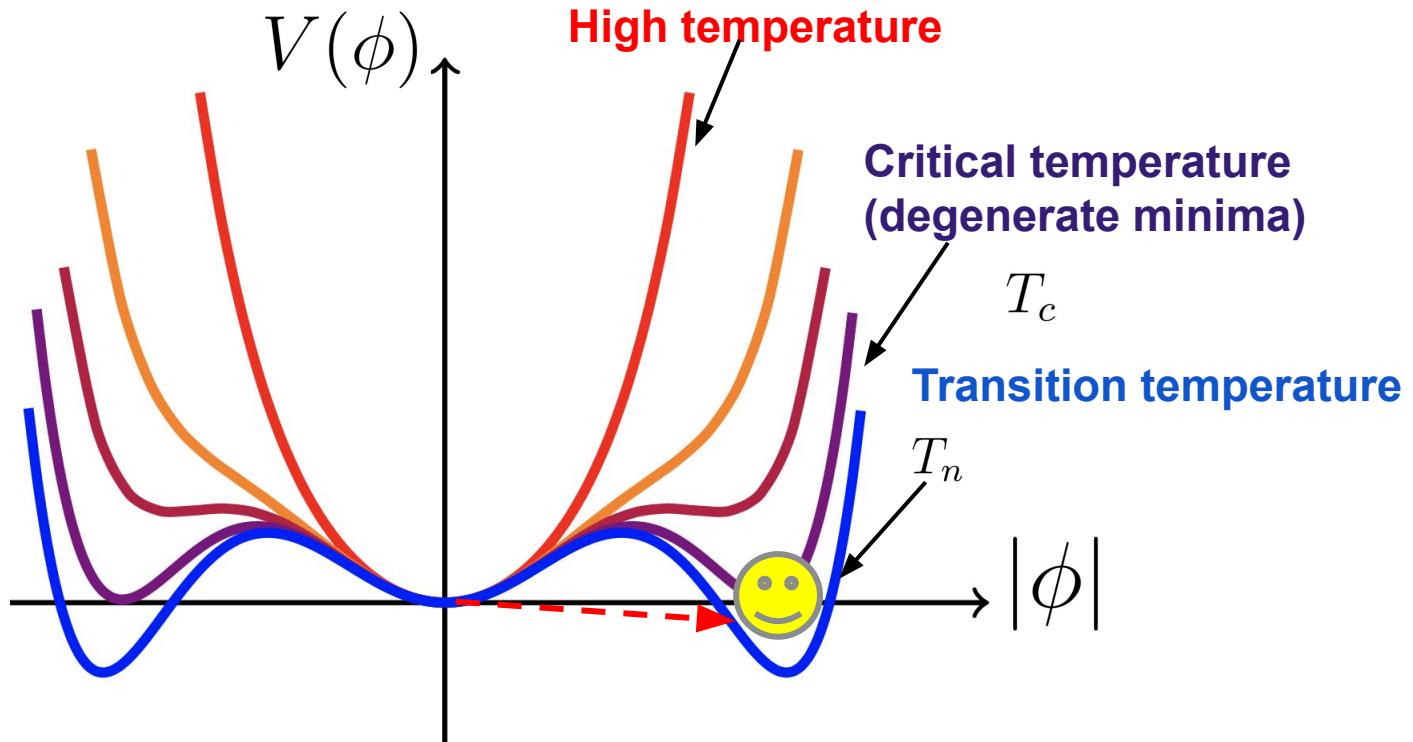
$$V(\phi, T) = V_0(\phi) + V^{\text{loop}}(\phi, T)$$



# The first order EW phase transition

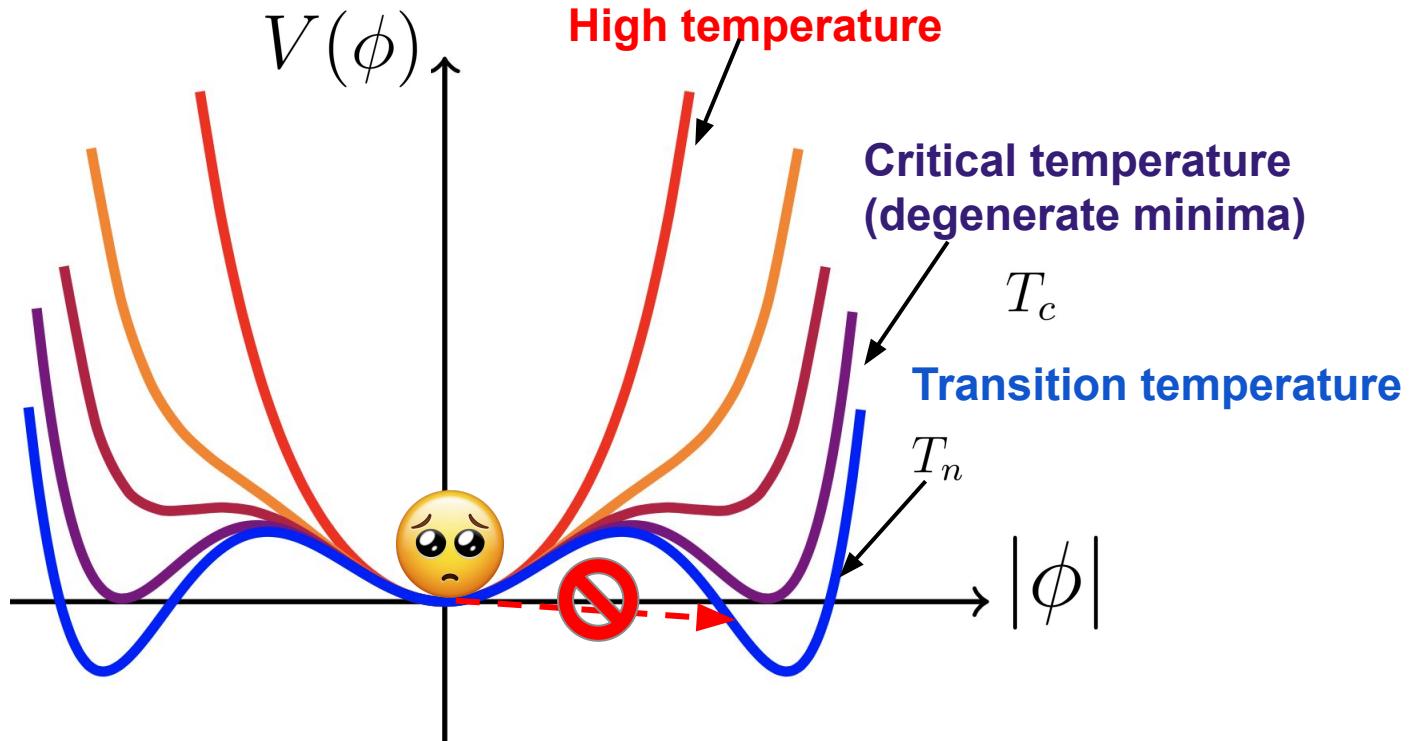
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# Vacuum trapping

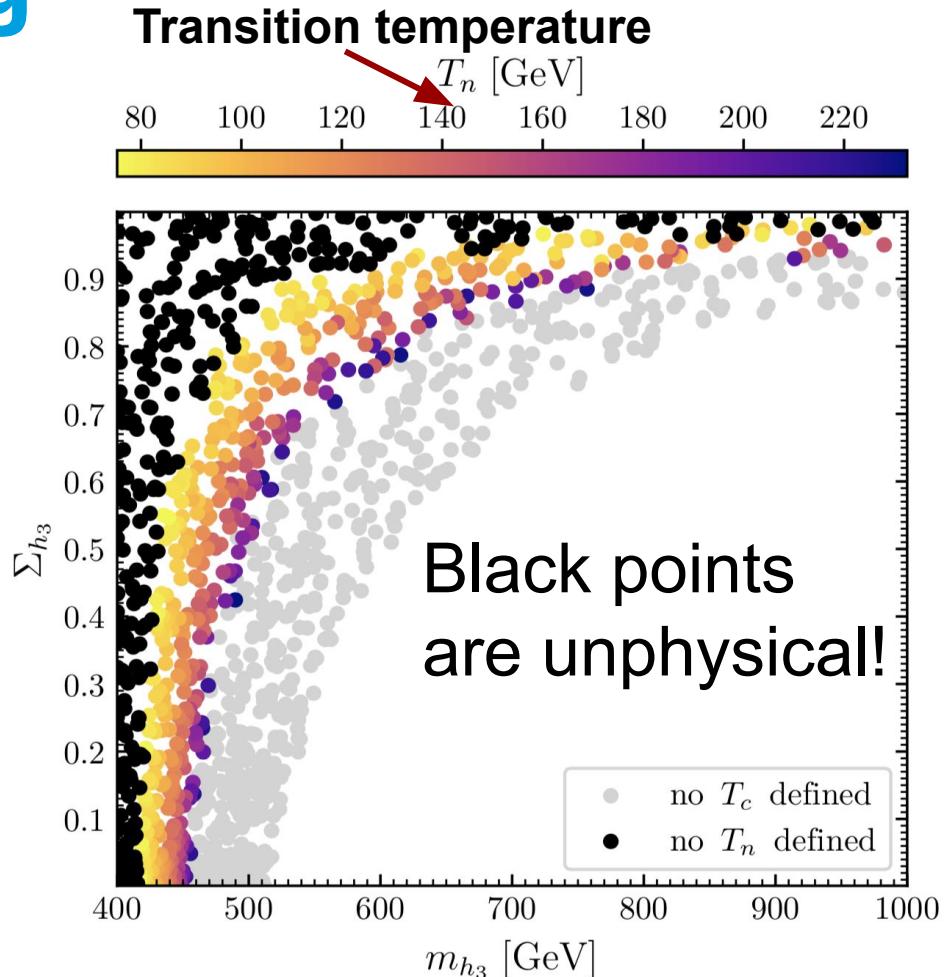
What is the “vacuum is trapped”  
in a false minimum?



# Vacuum trapping

- Vacuum trapping constrains BSM scenarios.
- Example. Doublet + Singlet extension of the SM:
  - 3 CP-even,  $h_{1,2,3}$
  - 1 CP-odd,  $A$
  - 2 charged scalars,  $H^\pm$

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G. Weiglein (2103.12707)



**Thank you for your  
attention!**

**Any questions?**